

The Coming Retirement Squeeze: Why the Mid-2020s Could Be a **Tough Time for Many Retirees** and Pre-Retirees

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40 Years of Positive Trends

- Low inflation, disinflation
- Falling interest rates
- Globalization, relative peace
- Higher productivity
- Low taxes
- Favorable government policies



Benefits of the Last 40 Years

- Rising profit margins
- High valuations
- Higher debt levels
- Pro-market Fed policies
- Above-average growth
- Stocks, bonds in 40-year bull markets



The Turning Point

- Avoid anchoring, confirmation bias
- Trends peaking or reversing
- New, negative trends developing
- Return to the 1970s?
- New strategies required





Inflation Returns

- Too much stimulus in pandemic
- Issues with supplies of goods, services
- Demand far exceeded supply
- Inflation became embedded
- The Fed Put expires



Long-Term Factors Change

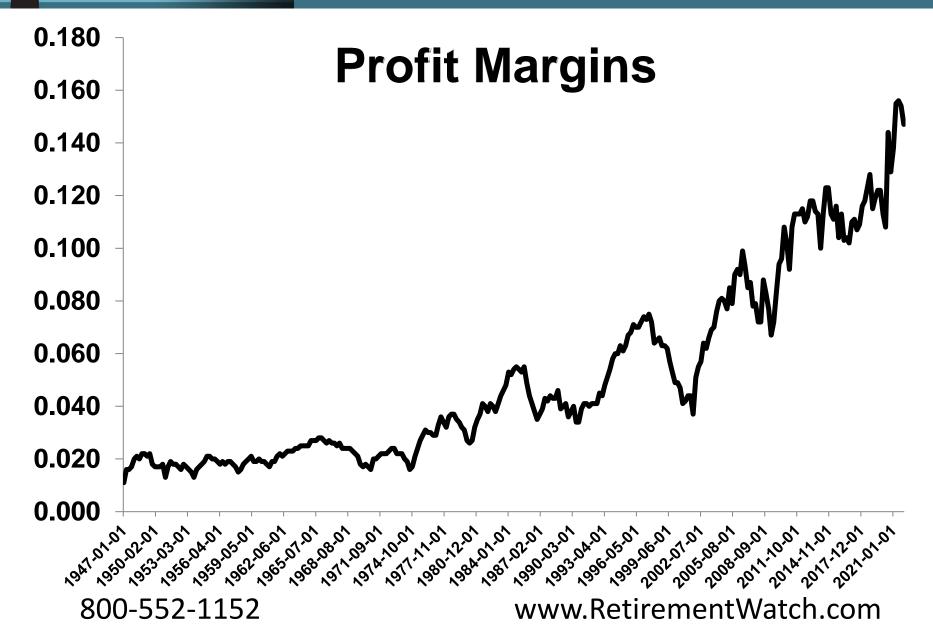
- Geopolitical conflicts
- Globalization reduced
- Supply chain changes
- Lower productivity
- Aging populations, labor shortage
- Climate change policies, costs
- Permanent supply deficits?

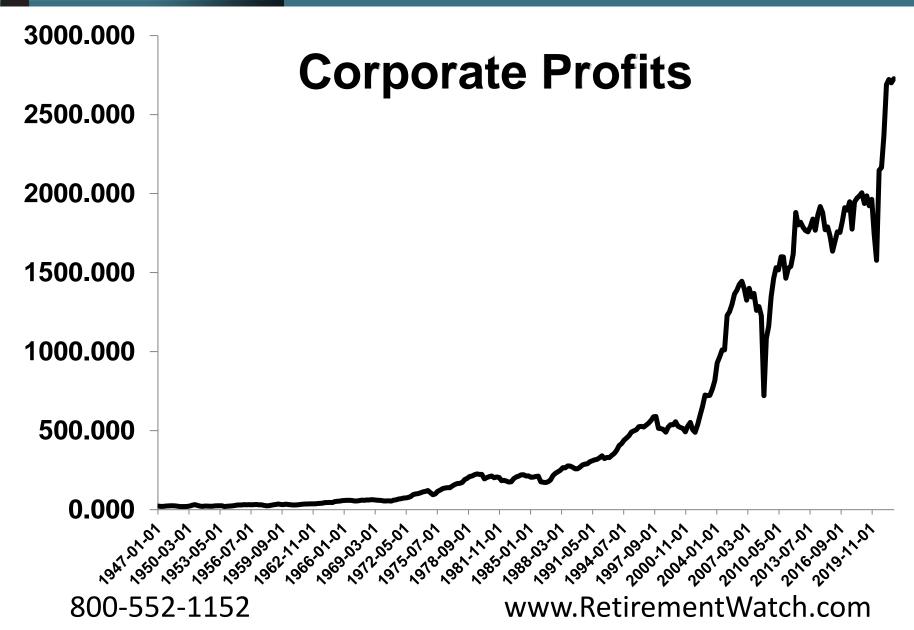


Interest Rates to Rise

- All-time lows in 2000-2022
- High inflation = higher rates
- Low rates unsustainable
- Real rates are what count
- Real rates were negative
- Higher real rates = asset repricing









Expect Lower Stock Returns

- Higher real interest rates
- Profit margins peaked
- Valuations likely to decline
- Return to the mean
- U.S. stocks might lag



Financial Foundations Cracking

- Medicare, Social Security on the ropes
- Medicare Part A Trust Fund failing
- Parts B, D claim more of budget, GDP
- Higher premiums, taxes
- Lower benefits



Social Security Trust Fund

- Latest expiration: 2034
- Pay 77% of benefits indefinitely
- Worst case: 23% benefit cut
- Higher taxes, lower benefits, or both
- Who will be protected?
- Need flexibility, cushion in plans



Destructive Debt

- Federal debt, budget deficits
- Off-the-books obligations
- Fed no longer purchasing debt
- State, local government obligations
- Lower economic growth
- Higher taxes, lower benefits/services



Global Conflicts

- Rise in China, Russia, Iran
- Globalization, free trade reverse
- Rise in internal tensions
- Lower growth, higher costs



The Boomer Peak

- First turned 65 in 2011, 10,000 daily
- 2024: 12,000 daily
- All by 2030
- Higher demand on goods and services
- Economic effects
- Global issue



Rev Up Your Retirement

- Establish your retirement paycheck
- Minimize out-of-pocket medical expenses
- Reposition your portfolio: growth, protection, diversification, margin of safety
- Avoid the retirement tax traps



Rev Up Your Retirement

- Have a long-term care plan
- Be sure you and your assets are protected
- Make a plan for home equity
- Expect and prepare for change