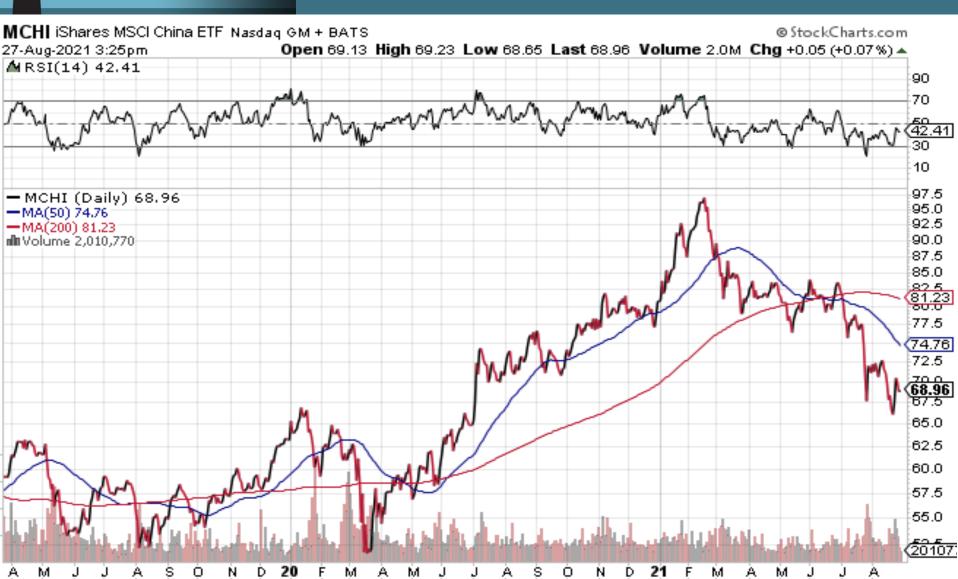


# What's Happening in China And What It Means to Investors

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## What's Bothering Investors

- DiDi IPO in U.S. withdrawn
- Others IPOs in U.S. discouraged
- For-profit education mostly eliminated
- Large tech companies restricted, fined
- Jack Ma disappears from public
- Strict privacy law imposed on tech



## Not-So-Benign Explananations

- China reverting to past:
  - Anti-business
  - Anti-private enterprise
  - Anti-large companies
- Closing economy, markets
- Anti-U.S.



#### **Issues That Concern China**

- Competition
- Privacy
- Consumer rights
- Small business viability
- Data security
- Inequality Common prosperity



#### Regulators Surprise Markets

- China can act quickly
- Often communicates poorly
- Surprise causes volatility
- Misunderstandings from poor communication
- Solutions similar to West?



#### **For-Profit Education Crackdown**

- University space limited
- A lot of private tutoring companies
- Education difficult for non-wealthy
- Bureaucracy says private sector gets best teachers
- Mandates all education be non-profit



## Jack Ma, Big Tech Crackdown

- Mixed politics and business
- Crossed red line
- Party comes first
- Party reasserting its role
- Getting rich still okay



#### The IPO Crackdown

- Partly tit-for-tat
- Concern about data
- U.S. PBAOB requires detailed audits
- China afraid company data will leak
- Not closing own markets
- Wants to limit IPOs outside China



# **China Still Opening Markets**

- Recently expanded bond ratings
- Slowly opening to more stock investors
- Regulators admitting mistakes
- Not restricting foreign investment
- Believe Chinese companies trade at discounts



#### Long-Term Issues

- Shift from export-led economy
- Excess housing, debt
- 40% of economy is state-owned
- Encourage private entrepreneurs
- Corruption
- Globalizing the currency
- Aging population



## **China Takes the Long View**

- Endure short-term economic pain
- Expects 30-year conflict with U.S.
- Seeking higher international profile
- Wants more self-reliance
- Globalize the currency